

**Type B** 日本語訳なし スマホの方は横にしてご覧下さい。日本語付はスクロールダウンするとございます

### 3[B]–May I Take Your Order? Lesson7 G2 Chobun TypeB eTOC 以外で使用禁止 10.3(3B)A2E

- Many people have had the experience of visiting a restaurant where the waiter, instead of writing down the customers' orders, simply remembers them.
- How do these waiters keep so much information in their heads?
- Customers are not the only people to ( 30 ) about this.

\*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

5. (30) 1 lie                      2 wonder                      3 protest                      4 reply

#### Further Questions& Sample Answers

- 1)-30 What do waiters sometimes do instead of writing an order down?
- They simply remember the orders.*

- Recently, scientists who study memory have also become interesting in this question.
- Most experts believe that people use two types of memory—short-term

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22. (31) 1 silent about    2 afraid of    3 shocked by    4 famous for

#### Further Questions& Sample Answers

- 2)-31 What are the two types of memory experts believe people use?

24. *People use short-term memory and long-term memory.*

- 3)-31 How many pieces of information can a person keep in their short-term memories?

27. *About four pieces of information can be kept in the short-term memory.*

- 4)-31 Why did scientists choose to study the waiters in Buenos Aires?

29. ①-*Because of the reputation of the city's waiters.*

30. ②-*The city has a reputation for waiters who can remember orders well and deliver them to the right customer without checking.*

- The scientists had a group of eight volunteers visit restaurants and order drinks. The waiters remembered their orders and delivered each one to the right person, even when they had taken orders from other customers.

34. However, after the volunteers ordered a second drink, they changed ( 32 ).

\*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

35. (32) 1 clothes                      2 dates                      3 seats                      4 dishes

### Further Questions & Sample Answers

36. 5)-32 Could the waiters remember eight orders at once?
37. *Yes, they remembered the orders and delivered them to the right person.*
38. Although the waiters were able to remember the orders, they became confused
39. about which customer had ordered what drink.
40. It was clear that the waiters were not remembering the customers but the places
41. where they were sitting.
42. The scientists who carried out the study believe that the waiters create a map in
43. their minds of where people are sitting.
44. When the waiters take orders, they connect them to this map.
45. This allows them to transfer information they hear into their long-term
46. memories very quickly.
47. The scientists hope that their research will help them develop ways of training
48. that allow everybody to have memories as ( ?? ) as those of the waiters in

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58. *They make a map in their head and use it to quickly transfer the orders to*
59. *their long-term memory.*
60. 8)-33 Are there any tricks you use to remember difficult things?
61. *I try to find patterns in the information and remember the patterns rather than*
62. *the information.*

63. (30) 1 lie                                      2 wonder                                      3 protest                                      4 reply
64. (31) 1 silent about                                      2 dates                                      3 seats                                      4 dishes
65. (33) 1 accurate                                      2 temporary                                      3 varied                                      4 official

### Example sentences

66. (30)1 My brother didn't go to the supermarket, but he told a **lie** and said that he did.
67. 2 I **wonder** where rainbows come from.
68. 3 There was a **protest** against the war in the capital today.
69. 4 I forgot to send a **reply** to the mail she sent me.

70. (31)1 A lot of employees were unhappy, but they were **silent about it**.
71. 2 The children wanted to explore the forest, but they were **afraid of** wolves.
72. 3 Many people are **shocked by** the actress's behavior lately.
73. 4 Michael Jackson is **famous for** his music.
74. (32)1 I had trouble deciding which **clothes** to wear this morning.
75. 2 The sale will be between the dates of October 8<sup>th</sup> to October 11<sup>th</sup>.
76. 3 The train was very crowded and there were no **seats** available for me to sit down.
76. 4 My chore at home is to wash the **dishes** after dinner.
77. (33) 1 Scientists have to be very careful that the data they collect is **accurate**.
78. 2 We'll use tape as a **temporary** fix for the table until we can repair it.
79. 3 The colors of the crayons **varied** greatly so that no two were alike.
79. 4 My school made an **official** announcement that they would be closed due to flooding.

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89. *About four pieces of information can be kept in the short-term memory.*
90. 4)-31 Why did scientists choose to study the waiters in Buenos Aires?
91. ①-*Because of the reputation of the city's waiters.*
92. ②-*The city has a reputation for waiters who can remember orders well and deliver them to the right customer without checking.*
93. 5)-32 Could the waiters remember eight orders at once?
94. *Yes, they remembered the orders and delivered them to the right person.*
95. 6)-33 Could the waiters deliver the orders to the right people after the people changed seats?
96. *No, they had trouble delivering items to the right customers after they switched seats.*
97. 7)-33 How do scientists now believe the waiters remember the orders?
98. ①-*They make a map in their head and use it instead of remembering the customers.*
99. ②-*They make a map in their head and use it to quickly transfer the orders to their long-term memory.*

100.

101. **8)-33** Are there any tricks you use to remember difficult things?

102. *I try to find patterns in the information and remember the patterns rather than the information.*



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解答: (30) 2 (31) 4 (32) 3 (33) 1

日本語訳付

3[B] – May I Take Your Order? English Teachers On Call

Lesson7 G2 Chobun dokkai

10.3(3B)A2E

103. Many people have had the <sup>経験 (けいけん)</sup> experience of visiting a restaurant where the waiter, <sup>～のかわりに</sup> instead of writing down the customers' <sup>お客 (きやく)</sup> orders, <sup>注文 (ちゅうもん)</sup> simply remembers them. <sup>単 (たん) に</sup> <sup>思い起 (お) こす</sup>
104. How do these waiters <sup>維持 (いじ) する</sup> keep so much <sup>情報 (じょうほう)</sup> information in their <sup>頭脳 (ずのう)</sup> heads?

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112. short-term memory and long-term memory. <sup>部分的 (ぶぶん)</sup>
113. In general, people can only keep about four <sup>部分 (ぶぶん)</sup> pieces of information in their
114. short-term memories.
115. Moreover, these memories <sup>おとろえる</sup> fade after about 18 <sup>秒 (びょう)</sup> seconds. Many waiters, though, <sup>～に見える</sup> seem to have memories that <sup>実行 (じっこう) する</sup> perform much better. <sup>最近 (さいきん)</sup> Recently, a team of <sup>チーム</sup>
116. scientists in Buenos Aires, Argentina, <sup>遂行 (すいこう) した</sup> carried out a study of waiters.
117. The scientists wanted to do this because of the <sup>評判 (ひょうばん)</sup> reputation of the city's waiters.
118. Many of the older waiters in Buenos Aires's restaurants are ( **31** ) their
119. <sup>できること</sup> ability to remember <sup>注文 (ちゅうもん)</sup> orders and deliver each one to the right customer <sup>はこぶ</sup>
120. <sup>～せずに</sup> without checking. <sup>調 (しら) べる</sup>

\*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

121. **(31)** 1 <sup>黙 (だま) っている</sup> silent about 2 <sup>～を恐 (おそ) れて</sup> afraid of 3 <sup>衝撃 (しょうげき) をうけた</sup> shocked by 4 <sup>有名 (ゆうめい) な</sup> famous for



## Further Questions&A Sample Answers

122. **2)-31** What are the two types of memory experts believe people use?  
 123. 専門家が信じている人々が使う 2種類の記憶力とはなんですか。  
 124. *People use short-term memory and long-term memory.*
125. **3)-31** How many pieces of information can a person keep in their short-term memories?  
 126. *About four pieces of information can be kept in the short-term memory.*
127. **4)-31** Why did scientists choose to study the waiters in Buenos Aires?  
 128. 科学者たちはなぜ Buenos Aires のウェイターを 研究対象 に選んだのですか。  
 129. **①**-*Because of the reputation of the city's waiters.*  
 130. **②**-*The city has a reputation for waiters who can remember orders well and deliver them to the right customer without checking.*
- 
131. The scientists had a group of eight volunteers visit restaurants and order drinks.  
 132. The waiters remembered their orders and delivered each one to the right person, even when they had taken orders from other customers.

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141. It was clear that the waiters were not remembering the customers but  
 142. the places where they were sitting.  
 143. The scientists who carried out the study believe that the waiters create a  
 144. map in their minds of where people are sitting.  
 145. When the waiters take orders, they connect them to this map.  
 146. This allows them to transfer information they hear into their long-term  
 147. memories very quickly.  
 148. The scientists hope that their research will help them develop ways of training  
 149. that allow everybody to have memories as ( **33** ) as those of the waiters in  
 150. Buenos Aires.

\*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

151. **(33)** 1 accurate 2 temporary 3 varied 4 official

## Further Questions &amp; Sample Answers



152. **6)-33** Could the waiters deliver the orders to the right people after the people changed seats?  
 席を変えた後でもウェイターは注文を間違わずに持っていきことができましたか。
153. *No, they had trouble delivering items to the right customers after they switched seats.*
154. **7)-33** How do scientists now believe the waiters remember the orders?  
 現在科学者たちはウェイターがどのようにして注文を覚えていると信じていますか。
155. **①**-They make a map in their head and use it instead of remembering the customers.
156. **②**-They make a map in their head and use it to quickly transfer the orders to their long-term memory.
157. **8)-33** Are there any tricks you use to remember difficult things?  
 難しいことを覚える秘策がありますか。
158. *I try to find patterns in the information and remember the patterns rather than the information.*

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165. **2** I wonder where rainbows come from.
166. **3** There was a **protest** against the war in the capital today.
167. **4** I forgot to send a **reply** to the mail she sent me.
168. **(31)1** A lot of employees were unhappy, but they were **silent about** it.
169. **2** The children wanted to explore the forest, but they were **afraid of** wolves.
170. **3** Many people are **shocked by** the actress's behavior lately.
171. **4** Michael Jackson is **famous for** his music.
172. **(32)1** I had trouble deciding which **clothes** to wear this morning.
173. **2** The sale will be between the dates of October 8<sup>th</sup> to October 11<sup>th</sup>.
- 3** The train was very crowded and there were no **seats** available for me to sit down.
174. **4** My chore at home is to wash the **dishes** after dinner.

175. **(33) 1** Scientists have to be very careful that the data they collect is **accurate**.  
 176. **2** We'll use tape as a **temporary** fix for the table until we can repair it.  
 177. **3** The colors of the crayons **varied** greatly so that no two were alike.  
**4** My school made an **official** announcement that they would be closed due to flooding.

### Answers for "Vocabularies".

- |                    |   |              |   |  |  |  |   |   |
|--------------------|---|--------------|---|--|--|--|---|---|
| 178. <b>(30) 1</b> | <small>休息 (きゅうそく) する</small><br><b>lie</b>    | <b>2</b>     | <small>~のことを考 (かんが) える</small><br><b>wonder</b> | <b>3</b>                                       | <small>主張 (しゅちよう) する</small><br><b>protest</b> | <b>4</b>   | <small>返事 (へんじ) をする</small><br><b>reply</b>   |   |
| 179. <b>(31) 1</b> | <small>黙 (だま) っている</small><br><b>silent</b>   | <b>about</b> | <b>2</b>  | <small>~を恐 (おそ) れて</small><br><b>afraid of</b> | <b>3</b>                                       | <small>衝撃 (しょうげき) をうけた</small><br><b>shocked</b> | <b>by 4</b>                                   | <small>有名 (ゆうめい) な</small><br><b>famous for</b> |
| 180. <b>(32) 1</b> | <small>衣服 (いふく)</small><br><b>clothes</b>     | <b>2</b>     | <small>日 (ひ) にち</small><br><b>dates</b>         | <b>3</b>                                       | <small>席 (せき)</small><br><b>seats</b>          | <b>4</b>   | <small>皿 (さら)</small><br><b>dishes</b>        |   |
| 181. <b>(33) 1</b> | <small>正確 (せいかく) な</small><br><b>accurate</b> | <b>2</b>     | <small>今 (いま) のところ</small><br><b>temporary</b>  | <b>3</b>                                       | <small>さまざま</small><br><b>varied</b>           | <b>4</b>   | <small>公式 (こうしき) な</small><br><b>official</b> |   |

### Review Questions



182. **1)-30** What do waiters sometimes do instead of writing an order down?  
 183. *They simply remember the orders.*  
 184. **2)-21** What are the two types of memory experts believe people use?

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194. *No, they had trouble delivering items to the right customers after they switched seats.*  
 195. **7)-33** How do scientists now believe the waiters remember the orders?  
 196. **①**-*They make a map in their head and use it instead of remembering the customers.*  
 197. **②**-*They make a map in their head and use it to quickly transfer the orders to their long-term memory.*  
 198. **8)-33** Are there any tricks you use to remember difficult things?  
 199. *I try to find patterns in the information and remember the patterns rather than the information.*

解答: (30) 2 (31) 4 (32) 3 (33) 1



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