

For Teachers: Please have the students read the sentences one at a time and correct their pronunciation of each sentence then have them repeat after you. Wait until after they read the sentence (use the number in place of the missing word) to have the students choose the correct answer to fill in the blank. When the students finish the article, move on to the further questions.

日本語訳なしタイプBもごさいます。スクロールダウンするとごさいますのでお好きな方をご利用下さい。

4[C] – Chester Greenwood

eTOC のレッスン以外で使用禁止

10.3(4C)A3E

- 寒(さむ)い日(ひ)に 身(み)につける 耳(みみ) おおい 耳(みみ) を温(あたた)かく保(たも)つために
- On cold days, some people wear earmuffs to keep their ears warm.
 - But not many people know that the person who invented earmuffs was a
 - 15-year-old boy from the United States.
- たくさんの 耳(みみ) おおいを發明(はつめい)した
アメリカ合衆国(がしゅこく)

Further Questions & A

Ask student to answer the question on their own at first. If the student can't answer correctly, have him look at the last page and read the "example answer" for the question. Have the student try to memorize the answer, if it's too long or difficult, you should divide the sentence into 2 or 3 parts to make it easier to remember. Once they have memorized the answer, the teacher should ask the question one last time so that the student can practice answering. Also if you find any mistakes, please mark the page and let me know ASAP.

- Who invented earmuffs? 耳(みみ) おおいを發明(はつめい)したのは誰(だれ)ですか。
- A 15-year-old boy from the United States invented earmuffs.

- 生(う)まれた メーン州(しゅう)
- Chester Greenwood was born in Farmington, Maine in 1858. Farmington
 - is very snowy, and Chester's big ears were always cold in winter.
- 雪(ゆき)の いつも 冬(ふゆ)

- One winter day in 1873, Chester wanted to try a new
- ～したかった 試(ため)す

- pair of ice skates.
- ひと組(くみ)のアイススケート靴(くつ)

- The cold wind hurt his ears.
- 冷(つめ)たい 風(かぜ) 痛(いた)みを与(あた)える

- Suddenly, Chester had an idea, so he ran back home.
- 突然(とつぜん) 思(おも)いついた 走(はし)った

- He got a piece of soft wire, and then he made a circle
- 手(て)に入(い)れた 一(いっ)ぺんの 柔(やわ)らかい 針金(はりがね) それから 作(つく)った 丸(まる)

- at the end of each wire. He then asked his grandmother to cover the
- ～の終(お)わりに それぞれの 尋(たず)ねた ～を覆(おお)うための

- circles with pieces of cloth.
- 布切(ぬのき)れ

- He put them on his head and went back outside. The pieces of cloth
- それら(それら)を身(み)につける 頭(あたま) 戻(もど)って行(い)った 外(そと)へ

- kept his ears warm. People started to call them " earmuffs."
- 耳(みみ)を暖(あたた)かく保(たも)った 呼(よ)び始(はじ)めた

Further Questions

- What problem did Chester Greenwood have with the weather in Farmington?

- チェスター・グリーンウッドは、ファーマントンの気候に関してどんな問題に直面しましたか。
- きこう かん もんだい ちやくめん

- Farmington is very snowy and Chester's big ears were always cold in winter.*

- What did Chester make the first pair of earmuffs from?

- チェスターは初めての耳(みみ)おおいを何(なに)から作(つく)りましたか。
- はじ みみ なに つく

- He made them from a piece of soft wire and cloth.*

- When other kids saw Chester's earmuffs, they wanted them, too. Soon
- ～時(とき) 他(ほか)の 見(み)た 欲(ほ)しかった

- earmuffs became popular everywhere.
- 普及(ふきゅう)した 至(いた)る所(ところ)で

26. When Chester was 18, he ^{建(た)てた} built a ^{工場(こうじょう)} factory in Farmington. In 1883, his
27. ^{毎年(まいとし)} factory was making 30,000 earmuffs each year.
28. ^{~までに} By 1937, it was making 400,000 of them every year. Chester ^{亡(な)くなった} died that
29. year.

Further Questions&A

30. 4) Why did the earmuffs become popular? ^{なぜ} ^{みみ} ^{にんき} 耳おいは人気になりましたか。
31. *When the other kids saw Chester's earmuffs, they wanted them too.*
32. 5) How old was Chester when he built his factory? ^{工場を建てた時} ^{チェスター} ^{は何歳} ^{でしたか} 工場を建てた時チェスターは何歳でしたか。
33. *He was 18 when he built a factory in Farmington.*
-
34. ^{今日(こんにち)} These days, Farmington ^{~として知(し)られている} is known as the “Earmuff ^{中心地(ちゅうしんち)} Center of the
35. World,” and Chester is a ^{英雄(えいゆう)} hero ^{そこで} there.
36. ^{第(だい)1土曜日(どようび)} The first Saturday in December is always “Chester Greenwood Day” in
37. Farmington. ^{子(こ)どもから犬(いぬ)まですべて} Everyone from children to dogs wear earmuffs.
38. There is a long ^{行進(こうしん)} parade ^{警察(けいさつ)} of police cars and school buses, and people can see
39. ^{たくさんの種類(しゅるい)の} many kinds of earmuffs on that day.

Further Questions&A

40. 6) What nickname does Farmington have? ^{ファーミントンにはどんなニックネームがありますか} ファーミントンにはどんなニックネームがありますか。
41. *It is known as “Earmuff Center of the World.”*
42. 7) What happens on Chester Greenwood Day? ^{チェスター・グリーンウッドの日には何が起こりますか} チェスター・グリーンウッドの日には何が起こりますか。
43. *Everyone wears earmuffs and there is a long parade of police cars and buses.*

*Choose the correct answer from these choices.

44. (31) Why did Chester run back home on a winter day?
45. ^{なぜ} ^{チェスター} ^{はある冬の日} ^に ^{走って} ^{家に} ^{帰りましたか} なぜチェスターはある冬の日、走って家に帰りましたか。
46. 1 His ice skates ^{壊(こわ)れた} were broken.
47. 2 He wanted to see his ^{病気(びょうき)の} sick grandmother.
48. 3 His friends ^{~を笑(わら)う} laughed at him.
49. 4 He ^{~のことを考(かんが)える} thought of a good ^{考(かんが)え} idea .
50. (32) When did Chester first make earmuffs? ^{いつ} ^{チェスター} ^は ^{耳おい} ^を ^{初めて} ^{作りましたか} いつチェスターは耳おいを初めて作りましたか。
51. 1 In 1858.
52. 2 In 1873.
53. 3 In 1883.
54. 4 In 1937.
55. (33) How did Chester's grandmother help him? ^{どのように} ^{チェスター} ^の ^{祖母} ^は ^彼 ^を ^助 ^け ^{ましたか} どのようにチェスターの祖母は彼を助けたか。
56. 1 She ^{見(み)つけた} found the wire for his earmuffs.
57. 2 She ^{置(お)いた} put pieces of cloth on his earmuffs.

58. 3 She gave him the idea for the earmuffs.
あげた
59. 4 She bought his first pair of earmuffs.
買(か)った 一つの～
60. (34) How many earmuffs was the factory making in 1937?
ねん こうじょう みみ せいさん
61. 1937年に工場はいくつの耳おおいを生産しましたか。
62. 1 30,000.
63. 2 40,000.
64. 3 300,000.
65. 4 400,000.

66. (35) What happens in Farmington on the first Saturday in December?
起(お)きる
67. ファーミントンでは12月の初めの土曜日に何が起こりますか。
がつ はじ とうようび なに お
68. 1 The people have the Farmington Snow Festival.
祭(まつ)り
69. 2 The people celebrate beginning of winter.
～を祝(いわ)う 初(はじ)めの部分(ぶぶん)
70. 3 The people have a parade to remember Chester.
～を偲(しの)ぶために
71. 4 The people celebrate the city's birthday.

Review Questions

72. 1) Who invented earmuffs?
A 15-year-old boy from the United States invented earmuffs.
74. 2) What problem did Chester Greenwood have with the weather in Farmington?
Farmington is very snowy and Chester's big ears were always cold in winter.
77. 3) What did Chester make the first pair of earmuffs from?
He made them from a piece of soft wire and cloth.
79. 4) Why did the earmuffs become popular?
When the other kids saw Chester's earmuffs, they wanted them too.
81. 5) How old was Chester when he built his factory?
He was 18 when he built a factory in Farmington.
83. 6) What nickname does Farmington have?
It is known as "Earmuff Center of the World."
85. 7) What happens on Chester Greenwood Day?
Everyone wears earmuffs and there is a long parade of police cars and buses.

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解答: (31) 4 (32) 2 (33) 2 (34) 4 (35) 3

Type B 日本語訳なし

4[C] – Chester Greenwood

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87. On cold days, some people wear earmuffs to keep their ears warm.
88. But not many people know that the person who invented earmuffs was a

89. 15-year-old boy from the United States.

Further Questions&A

90. 1) Who invented earmuffs?

91. Chester Greenwood was born in Farmington, Maine in 1858. Farmington is
 92. very snowy, and Chester's big ears were always cold in winter. One winter day
 93. in 1873, Chester wanted to try a new pair of ices skates. The cold wind hurt his
 94. ears. Suddenly, Chester had an idea, so he ran back home. He got a piece of soft
 95. wire, and then he made a circle at the end of each wire. He then asked his
 96. grandmother to cover the circles with pieces of cloth. He put them on his head
 97. and went back outside. The pieces of cloth kept his ears warm. People started to
 98. call them "earmuffs."

Further Questions

99. 2) What problem did Chester Greenwood have with the weather in Farmington?

100. 3) What did Chester make the first pair of earmuffs from?

101. When other kids saw Chester's earmuffs, they wanted them, too. Soon
 102. earmuffs became popular everywhere.

103. When Chester was 18, he built a factory in Farmington. In 1883, his
 104. factory was making 30,000 earmuffs each year.

105. By 1937, it was making 400,000 of them every year. Chester died that
 106. year.

Further Questions&A

107. 4) Why did the earmuffs become popular?

108. 5) How old was Chester when he built his factory?

109. These days, Farmington is known as the "Earmuff Center of the World," and
 110. Chester is a hero there. The first Saturday in December is always "Chester
 111. Greenwood Day" in Farmington. Everyone from children to dogs wear earmuffs.
 112. There is a long parade of police cars and school buses, and people can see
 113. many kinds of earmuffs on that day.

Further Questions&A

114. 6) What nickname does Farmington have?

115. 7) What happens on Chester Greenwood Day?

*Choose the correct answer from these choices.

116. (31) Why did Chester run back home on a winter day?

117. 1 His ice skates were broken.

118. 2 He wanted to see his sick grandmother.

119. 3 His friends laughed at him.

120. 4 He thought of a good idea.

121. (32) When did Chester first make earmuffs?

122. 1 In 1858.

123. **2** In 1873.124. **3** In 1883.125. **4** In 1937.126. **(33)** How did Chester's grandmother help him?127. **1** She found the wire for his earmuffs.128. **2** She put pieces of cloth on his earmuffs.129. **3** She gave him the idea for the earmuffs.130. **4** She bought his first pair of earmuffs.131. **(34)** How many earmuffs was the factory making in 1937?132. **1** 30,000.133. **2** 40,000.134. **3** 300,000.135. **4** 400,000.136. **(35)** What happens in Farmington on the first Saturday in December?137. **1** The people have the Farmington Snow Festival.138. **2** The people celebrate beginning of winter.139. **3** The people have a parade to remember Chester.140. **4** The people celebrate the city's birthday.

Review Questions

141. **1)** Who invented earmuffs?142. **2)** What problem did Chester Greenwood have with the weather in Farmington?144. **3)** What did Chester make the first pair of earmuffs from?145. **4)** Why did the earmuffs become popular?146. **5)** How old was Chester when he built his factory?147. **6)** What nickname does Farmington have?148. **7)** What happens on Chester Greenwood Day?

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解答: (31) 4 (32) 2 (33) 2 (34) 4 (35) 3



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English Teachers On Call