

5[B] – The Edinburgh Festival Fringe  Lesson12 P2 Chobun TypeB 9.3(5B)AP2E

Fringe=周辺にあるもの

エディンバラ・フェスティバル・フリンジ(Edinburgh Festival Fringe)は、スコットランドの首都エディンバラで毎年8月に3週間にわたって開催される世界最大の芸術祭である。エディンバラ・フリンジあるいは、単にフリンジとも呼ばれる。フリンジとは、公式のエディンバラ国際フェスティバルの「周辺にあるもの」の意。アマ・プロ、有名・無名を問わず、資格審査は全くなく、登録料と参加費を収め、会場を見つけさえすれば、収支の見込みは別にして誰でも公演できるシステムになっている。

1. Edinburgh, the capital of Scotland, is famous for festivals.
2. The city's largest festival, called the Edinburgh Festival Fringe, is held in
3. August every year.
4. It is the largest arts festival in the world.
5. There are many types of performances at the Edinburgh Festival Fringe, such as
6. comedy, theater, music and dance.
7. In 2008, there were over 2,000 different shows.

Further Questions & Sample Answers

完全版テキストはレッスン前に

担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

18. 2) When the Edinburgh International Festival invited artists to come in 1947, what happened?
19. *Artists that were not invited also came and performed.*
20. 3) What does “Fringe” mean in Edinburgh Fringe Festival?
21. *The Fringe is the term for the artists who perform at shows even if they're*
22. *uninvited.*
23. One unusual thing about the Fringe is that the performers can do any type of
24. show they choose.
25. They just have to pay some money to the Fringe's organizers.
26. As a result, there are always a lot of strange and interesting shows at the
27. Fringe.
28. However, some people say that the quality of many of the shows is poor.
29. Although performers at the Fringe sell tickets for their shows, many of them lose
30. money.
31. This is because they must pay for advertising and a place to perform, as well as
- give money to the organizers.



Further Questions&Sample Answers



32. **4)** What is unusual about the performances at the Edinburgh Fringe Festival?
 33. *The performers can do any sort of show that they choose, most of it are strange and interesting.*
34. **5)** Are the performances at the Fringe Festival always good?
 35. *No, many of the performances are of low quality.*
36. **6)** Do artists at the Fringe Festival make a lot of money?
 37. *No. Although they sell tickets, many lose money on their shows.*
-
38. But if their shows are popular, they can become better known and get the chance
 39. to their shows in other places.
40. Many actors and comedians who have performed at the Fringe have later
 41. appeared in movies and on television.
42. This is one reason why it seems likely that the Fringe will continue to grow.

完全版テキストはレッスン前に

担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

53. **1** Some people who were not invited came to do shows.
 54. **2** Many people asked to change the name of the festival.
 55. **3** All of the festival's tickets sold out on the first day.
 56. **4** People started to visit shows in other cities.
57. **(44) What do some people say about the Fringe?**
 58. **1** Many performers do the same show every year.
 59. **2** Many of the shows are not very good.
 60. **3** It costs a lot of money to see.
 61. **4** It is becoming less popular every year.
62. **(45) Many performers want to join the Fringe because**
 63. **1** it is a way to meet other performers.
 64. **2** it is sometimes shown on television.
 65. **3** it is free to perform there.
 66. **4** it is a chance to become famous.

Review Questions



- 67. **1)** When does the Edinburgh Fringe Festival take place?
- 68. *It takes place in August.*
- 69. **2)** When the Edinburgh International Festival invited artists to come in 1947, what happened?
- 70. *Artists that were not invited also came and performed.*
- 71. **3)** What does “Fringe” mean in Edinburgh Fringe Festival?
- 72. *The Fringe is the term for the artists who perform at shows even if they're uninvited.*
- 73. **4)** What is unusual about the performances at the Edinburgh Fringe Festival?
- 74. *The performers can do any sort of show that they choose, most of it are strange and interesting.*

完全版テキストはレッスン前に

担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

日本語訳付

5[B] – The Edinburgh Festival Fringe Lesson12 Pre2 Chobun dokkai 9.3(5B)AP2E

Fringe=周辺にあるもの
 エディンバラ・フェスティバル・フリンジ(Edinburgh Festival Fringe)は、スコットランドの首都エディンバラで毎年8月に3週間にわたって開催される世界最大の芸術祭である。エディンバラ・フリンジあるいは、単にフリンジとも呼ばれる。フリンジとは、公式のエディンバラ国際フェスティバルの「周辺にあるもの」の意。アマ・プロ、有名・無名を問わず、資格審査は全くなく、登録料と参加費を収め、会場を見つけさえすれば、収支の見込みは別にして誰でも公演できるシステムになっている。

- 81. Edinburgh, the capital of Scotland, is famous for festivals.
- 82. The city's largest festival, called the Edinburgh Festival Fringe, is held in August every year.
- 83. It is the largest arts festival in the world.

84. There are many ^{種類 (しゅるい)} types ^{演技 (えんぎ)} of performances at the Edinburgh Festival Fringe, ^{〜のような} such as ^{喜劇 (きげき)} comedy, ^{演劇 (えんげき)} theater, music and dance.
85. In 2008, there were ^{〜以上 (いじょう) の} over 2,000 ^{いろいろな} different ^{見 (み) せ物 (もの)} shows .

Further Questions&Sample Answers

86. 1) When does the Edinburgh Fringe Festival ^{行 (おこな) われる} take place?

87. いつ Edinburgh Fringe Festival ^{おこな} は行われますか。

88. *It takes place in August.*



89. The Edinburgh Festival Fringe began in the summer of 1947, when the city was ^{開催 (かいさい) されて} holding ^{国際 (こくさい)} an arts festival called the Edinburgh International Festival.

90. The ^{主催者 (しゅさいしゃ)} organizers of the Edinburgh International Festival had ^{招 (まね) いた} invited ^{芸術家 (げいじゅつか)} artists ^{上演 (じょうえん) する} to ^{劇場 (げきじょう)} perform at some of the city's theaters .

完全版テキストはレッスン前に

担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

96. 3) What does “Fringe” mean in Edinburgh Fringe Festival?

97. Edinburgh Fringe Festival ^{いみ なん} での”Fringe”の意味は何ですか。

98. *The Fringe is the ^{言葉 (ことば)} term for the artists who perform at shows ^{たとえ〜でも} even if ^{招 (まね) かれていない} they're uninvited .*

99. One ^{普通 (ふつう) でない} unusual thing about the Fringe is that the performers can do ^{芸人 (げいにん)} any type of show ^{どんなタイプのショーでも} they ^{彼 (かれ) らが選 (えら) んだ} choose .

100. They just have to ^{払う} pay some money to the Fringe's ^{主催者 (しゅさいしゃ)} organizers .

101. As a result, there are always a lot of ^{結果 (けっか) として} strange and interesting shows at the Fringe. ^{変 (か) わった}

102. However, some people say that the ^{しかしながら} quality ^{品質 (ひんしつ)} of many of the shows is ^{へたな} poor.

103. Although performers at the Fringe ^{とはいえ} sell tickets for their shows, many of ^{うる} them ^{失 (うしな) う} lose money.

104. This is because they must pay for advertising and a place to perform, as well as give money to the organizers.
同様(どうよう)に

Further Questions&Sample Answers



105. 4) What is unusual about the performances at the Edinburgh Fringe Festival?

106. Edinburgh Fringe Festival でのパフォーマンスは何が珍しいのですか。
なに めずら

107. The performers can do any sort of show that they choose, most of it are strange and interesting.
どんな種類(しゅるい)の~

108. 5) Are the performances at the Fringe Festival always good?

109. Edinburgh Fringe Festival でのパフォーマンスは常にいいものですか。
つね

110. No, many of the performances are of low quality.
低(ひく)い

完全版テキストはレッスン前に

担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

Further Questions&Sample Answers



115. 7) Why might a performer want to perform at the Fringe Festival?
おそらく~だろう

116. なぜ役者は Fringe Festival で演じたいのだと思いますか。
やくしや えん おも

117. Many actors who have performed at the Fringe Festival have gone on to do Movies and television.
俳優(はいゆう)の~
出演(しゅつえん)する

118. *Choose the correct answer from these choices.

119. (42) What happens in Edinburgh every August?

120. 毎年8月にエディンバラで行われていることはなにですか。
まいとし かつ おこな

121. 1 A concert is given by 2,000 people.
行(おこな)われた
開催(かいさい)される

122. 2 Scotland's largest food festival is held .

123. 3 Comedians, musicians, and dancers perform.

124. 4 People come to see the city's famous castle.
有名(ゆうめい)な 城(しろ)

125. (43) What happened at the Edinburgh International Festival in 1947?
 126. 1947年にエディンバラ国際フェスティバルではなにがおこなわれたのですか。
 127. 1 Some people who were not invited came to do shows.
 128. 2 Many people 求(もと)めた asked to change the name of the festival.
 129. 3 All of the festival's tickets 売(う)り切(き)れた sold out 初日(しょにち)に on the first day.
 130. 4 People ~をはじめた started to visit shows in other cities.

131. (44) What do some people say about the Fringe?

132. フリンジについて人々(ひとびと)はなんといているのですか。
 133. 1 Many performers do the same show every year.
 134. 2 Many of the shows are not very good.
 135. 3 It 費用(ひよう)がかかる costs a lot of money to see.
 136. 4 It is becoming ~になっている less より少(すく)ない popular 人気(にんき)のある every year.

完全版テキストはレッスン前に

担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

145. 2) When the Edinburgh International Festival invited artists to come in 1947, what happened?

146. *Artists that were not invited also came and performed.*

147. 3) What does “Fringe” mean in Edinburgh Fringe Festival?

148. *The Fringe is the 言葉(ことば) term for the artists who perform at shows たとえ~でも even if they're 招(まね)かかれていない uninvited .*

149. 4) What is unusual about the performances at the Edinburgh Fringe Festival?

150. *The performers can do どんな種類(しゅるい)の~ any sort of show that they choose, most of it are strange and interesting.*

151. 5) Are the performances at the Fringe Festival always good?

152. No, many of the performances are of ^{低 (ひく) い} low quality.

153. 6) Do artists at the Fringe Festival make a lot of money?

154. No. Although they sell tickets, many lose money on their shows.

155. 7) Why might a performer want to perform at the Fringe Festival?

156. Many ^{俳優 (はいゆう)} actors who have performed at the Fringe Festival have ^{出演 (しゅつえん) する} gone on to do Movies and television.

解答: (42) 3 (43) 1 (44) 2 (45) 4

完全版テキストはレッスン前に

担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

