

Stage 4 Lesson 237

cat

dog

result

lucky

Which do you prefer: cats or dogs?



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to see a black cat?

Yes, people in my country think it's lucky

to see a black cat ~ No, people in my country don't

think it's lucky to see a black cat; they think it's unlucky.



CORE ED

Stage 4 Lesson 238

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been

The past participle of the verb "to be" is "been".

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Have you ever been to Tokyo?

Yes, I've been to Tokyo ~

No, I've never been to Tokyo.



Stage 4 Lesson 239

Present Perfect

"Have" + past participle (verb)

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Paris"

Do we use the present perfect to talk about our experiences?

Yes, we use the present perfect to talk about our experiences.

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Have you eaten Spanish food?
Yes, I have eaten Spanish food



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Have you ever been on a farm?

Yes, I have been on a farm
~ No, I have never been on a farm



for up to now

2) We also use the present perfect to talk about the duration of an action up to now. If I say "I have lived here for three years". it means

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Have you studied English for more than six months?

Yes, I have studied English for more than six months ~

No, I haven't studied English for more than six months; I have only studied it for...

3) We can also use the present perfect to talk about the result now of a past action. For example, "I have eaten too much" means that I feel bad (or guilty) now. "She has arrived" means that she is here now.

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NO, I haven't eaten too much today

Has everybody come to the lesson today?

Yes, everybody has come to the lesson today ~

No, not everybody has come to the lesson today