### TOEFL LESSON 13

#### INDEPENDENT QUESTIONS

- Q1: Describe a movie or book that has had a positive influence on you. Please include specific details and examples in your response.
- Q2: Describe a particular TV show that you think is excellent. Include specific details and examples in your answer.
- Q3: What is your favorite book or movie? Describe it and say why it is your favorite.

**INTEGRATED TASK** 



Now listen to a grammar class lecture.



Question: Why does the professor use the example of split infinitive?

Preparation time: 20 seconds Speaking time: 60 seconds

Audio Tape scripts:

(professor) I'd like to talk today about some of the formal grammar rules in English, rules about what's considered formally correct

An example of a formal grammar rule that developed in English during the neoclassic revival is the rule against split

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

## 完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

During the neoclassic period, academics held the view that the Latin language of the classic age of the Roman Empire was the purest language possible; as a result, there was an attempt to Latinize the English of the time to make it resemble what was considered the most perfect language, Latin.

rnis formai ruie against spiit infinitives did not exist before the neoclassic period. Instead, it came about as seventeenth and eighteenth century academics during the neoclassic period noted that it's impossible to split infinitives in Latin; it's impossible to split infinitives in Latin because a Latin verb is one word rather

than the two words that make up an English infinitive. However, because infinitives were never split in Latin, the rule against splitting infinitives was created. English speakers still, however, regularly split their infinitives; the attempt by seventeenth and eighteenth century academics to impose a rule against split infinitives in order to make English more like Latin did not succeed entirely.

#### **VOCABULARY HOMEWORK:**

- 1. Science has somewhat <u>attenuated</u> illusions.
  - (A)expanded
  - (B)augmented
  - (C) swelled
  - (D)deflated
- 2. The child's good health <u>attests</u> his mother's loving care.
  - (A)warps
  - (B)proves
  - (C) belies
  - (D)garbles
- 3. The queen wore rich attire.
  - (A)slacks
  - (B)sweater
  - (C) clothes
  - (D)stockings
- 4. Pebbles become smooth by attrition.
  - (A)friction
  - (B)contrition

(C)contritonoce

- 6. His income has been augmented
  - (A)attenuated
  - (B)atrophied
  - (C) thwarted
  - (D)increased
- 7. His father looks august.
  - (A)feeble
  - (B) imposing
  - (C) emaciated
  - (D)weak
- 8. The trade exhibition was held under the <u>auspices</u> of the city government.
  - (A)sponsorship
  - (B)opposition
  - (C) objection
  - (D)affray
- 9. Her father is an austere person.
  - (A)benign
  - (B)bland
  - (C) covor

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

# 完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

Photo source:

 $\frac{\text{http://www.google.co.jp/imgres?start=105\&hl=ja\&gbv=2\&biw=1366\&bih=641\&tbm=isch\&tbnid=0xJdqkZwIpXrXM:\&imgrefurl=http://www.law.stetson.edu/news/index.php/2009/10/22/nichols-aws.stetson.edu/news/index.php/2009/10/20/20/20/20/20/20/20/20/20/20$ 

 $\frac{\text{lecture/\&docid=qIzxhQdojLzZM\&imgurl=http://farm3.static.flickr.com/2071/5737697258\ afbba8e4a6\ o.jpg\&w=3872\&h=2592\&ei=EFBwT6\ aTFefkmAXE66hl&zoom=1\&iact=hc&vpx=1050\&vpy=107\&dur=6608\&hovh=184\&hovw=275\&tx=136\&ty=74\&sig=11652834047598713937\ 7\&page=5\&tbnh=140\&tbnw=176\&ndsp=26\&ved=1t;429,r:19,s:105$ 

English Teachers On Call



http://www.etoc.biz

