

Lesson12 : SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE

I. RULES AND EXAMPLES

1. Repeated Actions

Use the Simple Present to express the idea that an action is repeated or usual. The action can be a habit, a hobby, a daily event, a scheduled event or something that often happens. It can also be

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

- e 5. It costs a lot of money to stay at luxury hotels.
- 6. She always forgets her purse.

2. Facts or Generalizations

The Simple Present can also indicate the speaker believes that a fact was true before, is true now, and will be true in the future. It is not important if the speaker is correct about the fact. It is also used to make generalizations about people or things.

Examples:

1. Cats like milk, but birds do not like milk
2. California is in America. It is not in United Kingdom.
3. Windows are made of wood.
4. Windows are made of glass.

3. Now (Non-continuous verbs)

Sometimes speakers use the Simple Present to express the idea that an action is happening or is not happening now. This can only be done with

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.



5. Ben has a car.

6. What does this word mean?

Two voices of simple present tense:

1. ACTIVE VOICE – the subject is the doer of the action (or the verb).
Example: Once a week, Tom cleans the car.
2. PASSIVE VOICE – the subject receives the action expressed in the verb.
Example: Once a week, the car is cleaned by Tom.

II. EXERCISES

2.1 Write these verbs + -s or -es:

Example: (read) She _____. Answer: She reads

1. (think) He _____ . Answer:

_____.

2. (fly) It _____ . Answer:

_____.

3. (dance) He _____ . Answer:

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

e view.

boil close cost cost like like meet open
speak teach wash

Example: Margaret _____ four languages.

Answer : Margaret speaks four languages.

Start here:

1. In Britain the banks usually _____ 9:30 in the morning.

2. The City Museum _____ at 5:00 in the afternoon.
3. Tina is a teacher. She _____ mathematics to young children.
4. My job is very interesting. I _____ a lot of people.
5. Peter _____ his hair twice a week.
6. Food is expensive. It _____ a lot of money.
7. Shoes are expensive. They _____ a lot of money.
8. Water _____ at 100 degrees Celsius.
9. Juliana and I are good friends. I _____ her and

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

 Start here:

1. (basketball / I / play / often) Answer:
_____.
2. (work / Margaret / hard / usually) Answer:
_____.
3. (Jenny / always / nice clothes / wear) Answer:
_____.
4. (dinner / we / have / always / at 7:30) Answer:
_____.

5. (television / Tim / watch / never) Answer:

_____.

6. (like / chocolates / children / usually) Answer:

_____.

7. (Julia / parties / enjoy / always) Answer:

_____.

2.4 Write sentences about yourself. Use always / never / often / sometimes/usually.

Example: (watch television) _____

Answer : I never watch television. / I usually

Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

e _____.
3. (go to work/school by bus) Answer:

_____.

4. (drink coffee) Answer:

_____.

III. WRITING

Write a paragraph (at least ten sentences) about your dream or ambition in life. Take note of your verbs; try using them in the simple present form.

IV. FREE TALKING

Talk about the technology in your country. What do you think are the advantages and disadvantages of the technology nowadays? Do you see any emerging problem/s due to the rapid advance of technology today?



Copyright © 2018 Surely work.co

完全版テキストはレッスン前に担当講師から受け取って下さい

講師のスカイプチャットにテキスト名を送って下さい

Your teacher can send you the complete material.

Please ask them to send the complete version of this material before the lesson.

e